

National security sources:

1. "Sea-level rise and human migration," [Nature Reviews Earth & Environment](#), December 9, 2019.
2. New elevation data triple estimates of global vulnerability to sea-level rise and coastal flooding," [Nature Communications](#), October 29, 2019.
3. "Secretary of Defense Lloyd J. Austin III," US Department of Defense (DoD) [bio](#).
4. "Secretary Austin Remarks at Climate Change Summit," [DoD transcript](#), April 22, 2021.
5. "Alice C. Hill," [Council on Foreign Relations](#).
6. "Building Resilience to Wildfires in the Wildland-Urban Interface," [The White House blog](#), May 18, 2016, co-authored by Alice Hill.
7. "About Alice," [Alice Hill's website](#).
8. [County of Los Angeles](#).
9. "Comparing Federal & State Courts," [United States Courts](#).
10. "State & Local Government," [Obama White House](#).
11. "State, County, and Municipal Courts," [USA.gov](#).
12. "About DHS," [Department of Homeland Security](#) (DHS).
13. "Mission," [DHS](#).
14. "Implementing 9/11 Commission Recommendations," [DHS](#).
15. [DHS organizational chart](#).
16. "FY 2022 Budget in Brief," [DHS](#).
17. "Wildfires," [Ready.gov](#).
18. "Natural Disasters," [DHS](#).
19. "About," [DoD](#).
20. "Our Forces," [DoD](#).
21. [U.S. Department of State](#).
22. "Our Mission," [State Department](#).
23. "[Executive Order](#) – Preparing the United States for the Impacts of Climate Change," Obama White House Office of the Press Secretary, November 1, 2013.
24. "U.S. Department of Homeland Security (DHS) Climate Adaptation Roadmap," [Adaptation Clearinghouse](#).
25. "[Executive Order 13514](#) of October 5, 2009: Federal Leadership in Environmental, Energy, and Economic Performance," Federal Register, October 8, 2009.
26. "Obama Administration Releases Federal Agency Strategic Sustainability Performance Plans," [Executive Office of the President](#), Council on Environmental Quality, February 7, 2013.
27. "DHS Climate Action Plan," [DHS](#), September 2013.
28. "[Climate Change Adaptation Report](#)," DHS Climate Change Adaptation Task Force, October 2010.
29. "Hon. Alice C. Hill," [American Security Project](#) (ASP).
30. "Consensus Members," [ASP](#).
31. "Interview – Alice Hill," [E-International Relations](#), January 6, 2020. "East Africa's locust 'air force' could be grounded as another wave of the scourge takes flight," [Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations](#) (FAO), January 19, 2021.

32. "Water insecurity: An agenda for research and call to action for human biology," [American Journal of Human Biology](#), November 7, 2019.
33. "Responding to Global Challenges in Food, Energy, Environment and Water: Risks and Options Assessment for Decision-Making," [Asia & Pacific Policy Studies](#), June 10, 2016.
34. "Climate change consequences and its impact on agriculture and food security," [International Journal of Chemical Studies](#), 2018; 6(6).
35. "Chapter 12: [Human security](#)," Climate Change 2014: Impacts, Adaptation, and Vulnerability. Part A: Global and Sectoral Aspects. Contribution of Working Group II to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 2014.
36. "2020 U.S. billion-dollar weather and climate disasters," [Climate.gov](#), January 8, 2021.
37. "East Africa's locust "air force" could be grounded, as another wave of the scourge takes flight," [Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations](#) (FAO), January 19, 2021.
38. "As Locusts Swarmed East Africa, This Tech Helped Squash Them," [The New York Times](#), April 8, 2021.
39. "Desert Locust situation update," [FAO Locust watch](#), June 21, 2021.
40. "Desert Locust briefs 2021," [FAO Locust watch](#).
41. "Locust swarms and climate change," [UN Environment Programme](#), February 6, 2020.
42. "Climate change and locust outbreak in East Africa," [Nature Climate Change](#), June 30, 2020.
43. Webster's New World Dictionary, Fifth Edition.
44. Merriam-Webster online [dictionary](#).
45. "[Wildfires and Climate Change](#)," Center for Climate and Energy Solutions.
46. "Impact of anthropogenic climate change on wildfire across western US forests," [PNAS](#), October 18, 2016
47. "Study: Fires seasons getting longer, more frequent," [NASA Global Climate Change](#), July 15, 2015.
48. "Climate-induced variations in global wildfire danger from 1979 to 2013," [Nature Communications](#), July 14, 2015.
49. "Increasing western US forest wildfire activity: sensitivity to changes in the timing of spring," [Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B](#)," June 5, 2016.
50. "Human-started wildfires expand the fire niche across the United States," [PNAS](#), March 14, 2017.
51. "Wildfires in All Seasons?" [USDA](#).
52. "Chapter 8: [Droughts, Floods, and Wildfires](#)," Climate Science Special Report, Fourth National Climate Assessment (NCA4), Volume I, U.S. Global Change Research Program.
53. "Rapid growth of the US wildland-urban interface raises wildfire risk," [PNAS](#), March 27, 2018.
54. "Facts + Statistics: Wildfires," [Insurance Information Institute](#).
55. "Wildfire Risk Analysis," [Verisk](#).
56. "Increasing Numbers of U.S. Residents Live in High-Risk Wildfire and Flood Zones. Why?" Columbia Climate School [State of the Planet](#), January 22, 2021.
57. "Estimates of present and future flood risk in the conterminous United States," [Environmental Research Letters](#), 13 (2018).

58. "U.S. Flood Strategy Shifts to 'Unavoidable' Relocation of Entire Neighborhoods," [The New York Times](#), August 26, 2020.
59. "Chapter 8: Coastal Effects," [Fourth National Climate Assessment](#).
60. "Playbook for Early Response to high-Consequence Emerging Infectious Disease Threats and Biological Incidents," Executive Office of the President of the United States. <https://s3.documentcloud.org/documents/6819268/Pandemic-Playbook.pdf>
61. "How are U.S. states, territories, and commonwealths designated in the Geographic Names Information System?" USGS. https://www.usgs.gov/faqs/how-are-us-states-territories-and-commonwealths-designated-geographic-names-information-system?qt-news_science_products=0#qt-news_science_products
62. "U.S. Territories: Public Debt Outlook," [US Government Accountability Office](#), October 2, 2017.
63. "Retail Trade Is the Top Sector in the Five U.S. Territories," [United States Census Bureau](#).
64. "Statehood Process and Political Status of United Territories: Brief Policy Background," In Focus, [Congressional Research Service](#), updated March 19, 2021.
65. "Global Report on Internal Displacement 2021," [Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre](#).
66. "Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2019," The UN Refugee Agency,
67. "The 2014 Quadrennial Homeland Security Review," [DHS](#), June 18, 2014.
68. "The Location of Displaced New Orleans Residents in the Year After Hurricane Katrina," [Demography](#), June 2014.
69. "California fires: Diaspora from Paradise waits, anxiously, to return to devastated homes," [The Washington Post](#), November 13, 2019.
70. "Research shows where former Paradise residents went after town was wiped out, [The Sacramento Bee](#), November 20, 2019.
71. "Mapping Displaced Population," [Chico State Today](#), November 7, 2019.
72. "About: Camp Fire Survivors Across the US," Data curation and [map](#) by Peter Hansen, Department of Geography & Planning, Chico State University.
73. "Mapping Lab Takes Closer Look at Population Displaced by Camp Fire," [Chico State Today](#), November 5, 2020.
74. "Secondary burns: Chico, Calif., is in tumult after a fire emptied out neighboring Paradise," [The Washington Post](#), August 3, 2019.
75. "Climate change raises conflict concerns," [The UNESCO Courier](#), 2018-2.
76. "Issue Brief: The National Security Impacts of Climate Change," Environmental and Energy Study Institute (EESI)," December 20, 2017. <https://www.eesi.org/papers/view/issue-brief-the-national-security-impacts-of-climate-change>
77. "Neglected No More: Housing Markets, Mortgage Lending, and Sea Level Rise," Working [Paper 27930](#), National Bureau of Economic Research, October 2020.
78. "Rising Seas Erode \$15.8 Billion in Home Value from Maine to Mississippi," [First Street Foundation](#), February 27, 2019.
79. "Climate Change Turns the Tide on Waterfront Living," [The Washington Post](#), April 13 2020.

80. "New Timeline of Deadliest California Wildfire Could Guide Lifesaving Research and Action," [National Institute of Standards and Technology](#), February 8, 2021.
81. "The Synoptic and Mesoscale Evolution Accompanying the 2018 Camp Fire of Northern California," [Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society](#), February 3, 2021.
82. "Backgrounder: Central America's Turbulent Northern Triangle," [Council on Foreign Relations](#), last updated June 7, 2021.
83. "Central America Migration: Root Causes and U.S. Policy," In Focus, [Congressional Research Service](#), updated April 22, 2021.
84. "Coffee rust" [American Phytopathological Society](#).
85. "Climate & Coffee," [Climate.gov](#).
86. "Coffea arabica," [Missouri Botanical Garden](#).
87. "What is Coffee?" [National Coffee Association](#).
88. "Subregional Central America: Hurricanes Eta and Iota," [FAO](#), March 2021.
89. "Hurricanes Iota and Eta," [USAID](#).
90. "Mexican Cartels are providing COVID-19 assistance. Why that's not surprising." [The Brookings Institution](#), April 27, 2020.
91. "Virus-proof Violence: Crime and COVID-19 in Mexico and the Northern Triangle," [International Crisis Group](#), November 13, 2020.
92. "The Taliban makes the most of Covid-19 crisis in Afghanistan," The Interpreter, [The Lowy Institute](#), April 27, 2020.
93. "The Mafia's Jackpot: How Criminal Organizations are Profiting from COVID-19," [Corporate Compliance Insights](#), January 22, 2021.
94. "Research Brief: The impact of COVID-19 on organized crime," [UN Office on Drugs and Crime](#), 2020.
95. "Strategic Foresight in the Federal Government: A Survey of Methods, Resources and Institutional Arrangements," [World Futures Review](#), 25 (2018).
96. "U.S. Department of State," [ForeignAssistance.gov](#).
97. "How does the U.S. Department of State engage with other countries?" [State Department](#).
98. "United States Strategy to Prevent Conflict and Promote Stability," [State Department](#), 2020.
99. "Executive Summary: U.S. International Climate Finance Plan," [The White House](#), April 22, 2021.
100. "Two Weeks After Hurricane Eta, Iota Devastates Central America: Direct Relief is providing nearly \$10 million in aid after the Category 4 storm left entire communities underwater and 200,000 displaced." UN OCHA [ReliefWeb](#), November 20, 2020.
101. "'We Are Doomed': Devastation From Storms Fuels Migration in Honduras," [The New York Times](#), April 6, 2021.
102. "Climate Action," [UN Sustainable Development Goals](#).
103. "Professor James Renwick," [Victoria University of Wellington bio](#).